



**TOWN OF PRESTON**  
**Planning and Zoning Commission**  
**Special Exception - Gravel Application**

Special Exception Application # \_\_\_\_\_ Date Submitted \_\_\_\_\_ Amount Paid \$ \_\_\_\_\_ Check # \_\_\_\_\_

Please fill out this application completely. If the application is not properly completed with documentation submitted as noted below, this will result in unnecessary delays. The following documents must be provided.

- \_\_\_ 1. Fee of \$210.00 (\$150.00 application fee - \$60.00 State fee)
- \_\_\_ 2. Site Plan at an appropriate scale (1" = 40')
- \_\_\_ 3. Coastal Site Plan, if applicable
- \_\_\_ 4. Elevation drawings and floor plans of any proposed structures
- \_\_\_ 5. Explanation of compliance with special exception requirements as outlined in Section 18.9.
- \_\_\_ 6. Copy of property deed on file in the Town Clerk's Office.

**ALL APPLICATIONS WILL REQUIRE A LEGAL NOTICE TO APPEAR IN THE PAPER AFTER THE COMMISSION TAKES ACTION. PLEASE NOTE THAT A PERMIT WILL NOT BE VALID UNTIL THE LEGAL NOTICE FEE IS PAID. THE AMOUNT OWED WILL BE NOTED IN YOUR ACTION LETTER FROM THE COMMISSION.**

Name of Applicant \_\_\_\_\_ Telephone # \_\_\_\_\_

Cell # \_\_\_\_\_ Email \_\_\_\_\_

Address of applicant \_\_\_\_\_

Location of subject property \_\_\_\_\_

Owner of property \_\_\_\_\_ Cell # \_\_\_\_\_

Address of property owner \_\_\_\_\_

Zoning District of the lot \_\_\_\_\_ Lot size \_\_\_\_\_

Please provide description of the project, including site improvements, drainage improvements, buildings and uses:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Is the property within 500 feet of the town boundary? \_\_\_\_\_ If so, what towns? \_\_\_\_\_

Note any impacts on towns within 500 feet:

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**18.4 Criteria for Evaluating a Special Exception:**

The Commission, in approving a special exception after applying these Regulations in harmony with their general intent, may stipulate such restrictions or conditions to protect or promote the rights of individuals, property values and the environment in the area as a whole, the public health, safety or welfare, sound planning and zoning principles, improved land use, site planning and land development or better overall neighborhood compatibility. Such restrictions may include, without limitation, the components of the site plan and layout, distribution of and relationship between uses and structures, vehicular and pedestrian circulation, parking, open space, landscaping, screening, signs, lighting, building design, architectural treatment and massing, and the proper relationship between the taxable values of real property in the area.

***The Commission shall consider and evaluate each application for a special exception using, at a minimum, the following criteria, please provide an explanation for each, add additional sheets if necessary:***

*a) Site Design*

- i. Overall design, architectural treatment and aesthetic character shall be in harmony with the surrounding area. Consideration shall be given to the following: the design of the proposed use(s), building(s) or development, the relationship between the buildings and the land, the relationships between buildings or structures, the overall physical appearance of the property, building or development and its subsequent compatibility with surrounding development and the neighborhood.

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*Appropriateness of Location or Use:*

- i. The use shall preserve the integrity and character of the neighborhood, adjacent uses and current zoning district. Consideration shall be given to the size, location, use and height of buildings, nature and extent of landscaping, location of driveways, parking and loading areas. The intensity of the proposed use and project development shall be compatible with the adopted POCD. The use and project shall be compatible with adjacent established uses and the neighborhood. The project and its use(s) shall not degrade or decrease the value of the surrounding properties. Surrounding properties shall continue to have an ability to consistently develop with the prevailing zoning district and applicable regulations.
  
- ii. Adjacent and feeder street(s) shall have the ability to handle peak traffic loads and shall not cause traffic hazards. The use and the extent, nature and arrangement of parking facilities, entrances and exits shall not create or further aggravate vehicular and pedestrian traffic safety problems.
  
- iii. The obstruction of light or air shall be reviewed as relates to impact on scenic views and solar access. The use(s) shall not create excessive and unreasonable noise that is different from what currently exists within the neighborhood. Consideration shall be given to light levels, smoke, odor, gas, dust or vibration in noxious or offensive quantities, and the distance between offensive processes and adjacent properties. The proposed use will not adversely affect environmental quality.

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iv. Consideration shall be given to protecting unusual topography, walls, habitat areas, and trees, or other unique vegetation on the site. A landscaping plan shall be provided showing mature trees, shrubs, and noninvasive species.

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Provide section number under which the special exception is being submitted and provide explanation of compliance (provide extra sheets if necessary)

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Below address the regulations that discusses your specific use. Provide additional pages, as necessary. The following is a list of uses that have additional requirements.

**FOR TOWN USE:** Date of Receipt by Planning and Zoning Office: \_\_\_\_\_ Date of Receipt in by the PZC \_\_\_\_\_

Public Hearing Date \_\_\_\_\_ Date of PZC action \_\_\_\_\_ Spec. Except. Filing date \_\_\_\_\_

Referral date \_\_\_\_\_

Required Statutory Reviews: \_\_\_ SCCOG \_\_\_ CT DEEP \_\_\_ Town referrals Other reviews: \_\_\_\_\_

- a. Section 18.13 Commercial Recreation Facilities
- b. Section 18.14 Multi-Family Dwellings (New Construction) Except Land Zoned Thames River District
- c. Section 18.5 Specialized Agricultural Buildings
- d. Section 18.16 Video Game Arcades
- e. Section 19.17 Bed and Breakfast Inn
- f. Section 18.18 Farm Winery and Cider Mill and other Farm Fruit Facilities
- g. Section 18.19 Farm Winery and Cider Mill and other Farm Fruit Facilities – Large Acreage
- h. Section 19.20 Veterinarian Hospital
- i. Section 18.21 Commercial Poultry Farm
- j. Section 18.22 Historic Country Inn
- k. Section 18.23 Construction Company Storage Yard
- l. Section 18.24 Solar Farm

**FOR TOWN USE:**  
 Date of Receipt by the PZC \_\_\_\_\_ Request for Extension(s) date \_\_\_\_\_

Referral Date to Town Staff \_\_\_\_\_ Comments Received on:

<input type="checkbox"/> Sanitarian _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> First Selectperson _____	Referring Agent _____
<input type="checkbox"/> IWWC _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> ZEO _____	Any applicable comments:
<input type="checkbox"/> CAC _____	
<input type="checkbox"/> Town Engineer _____	

Supplemental regulations, please address the following:

**18.9 Excavations and Deposits of Fill.** Such use will be permitted only after a determination that the detrimental effects of the activity are minimized and provided the future usefulness of the premises is assured when the activities are completed. Permits for excavation and/or fill shall be issued for a period not to exceed two (2) years. However, approval of such permits may be extended for such additional periods of time as the Commission deems appropriate in order to complete the operation described in the original permit provided: the existing operation is being conducted in compliance with all the terms and conditions of the original permit and all applicable provisions of these Regulations; and further provided that no such extension so granted shall be for a period of more than two (2) years with all terms and conditions of the original permit remaining in full force and effect.

- a. Such operations may only be conducted Monday through Saturday between the hours of 7:00 a.m. and 7:00 p.m. No operations shall be conducted on Sundays.

What are the hours of operation: \_\_\_\_\_

- b. During excavation or filling no temporary slope shall exceed of one foot (1') vertical rise in one- and one-half feet (1½') of horizontal distance unless in ledge. Finished slope shall not exceed one foot (1') vertical rise in two feet (2') horizontal distance, unless in ledge.

Please explain the steepness of temporary and finished slopes:

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- c. No removal shall take place and no fill material may be placed within twenty feet (20') of a property line unless the finish grade will be the same as the grade of the adjoining property along the property line.

Please note distances of deposition and excavation of materials from all adjacent property lines (note on plan and identify what is the closest point of disturbance).

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- d. At the conclusion of the operation or of any substantial portion thereof, the whole area, where excavation has taken place, or where fill has been placed, shall be covered with not less than four inches (4") of topsoil and seeded with a suitable cover-crop.

Will all disturbed areas be covered with not less than four inches (4") of top soil and seeded with suitable cover-crop? Please describe.

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- e. Before a permit for an excavation and/or fill is issued or re-issued, the applicant shall post an acceptable bond in a format approved by the Commission sufficient to guarantee conformity with the provisions of the permit issued hereunder.

Please provide a cost estimate for the work guarantee that the work will be completed in accordance with the approved plan.

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- f. Where any excavation shall have a depth of ten feet (10') or more and creates a slope of more than one foot (1') vertical rise in two feet (2') horizontal distance, unless in ledge, there shall be a substantial fence at least six feet (6') in height with suitable gates and such fence shall be located fifteen feet (15') or more from the edge of the excavation.

Please describe the areas that will have slopes greater than the above noted and the methods to be taken to secure the slope and ensure safe conditions.

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g. Provisions shall be made to prevent dust from blowing onto neighboring properties. Please describe the provisions that will be made for dust control.

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h. Locations for access roads, stock piling and equipment storage shall be selected so as to minimize adverse effects on surrounding properties. Please describe the areas selected for stock piling and equipment storage so to minimize impacts on surrounding properties.

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i. No equipment used for the processing of excavated material, such as a crusher or screening and grading plant, shall be located closer than one thousand feet (1,000') to any property line. Please note the location of any of the above noted equipment and note the distance to the closest property line.

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Special Exception Application # \_\_\_\_\_



**Application  
signatures and  
Permission to access the site**

All owners of the property must sign the application, unless the property is owned by a corporation, in which case a corporate resolution authorizing the **signatory to execute any documents required** to be submitted with the application shall be attached to the application.

By signing this application permission is hereby granted by all owners of the property to file the attached application and authorizes Town of Preston representatives to enter onto the property at anytime during the application process or during construction of the project for inspections, and, if applicable, for other appropriate purposes, as outlined in the bond agreement.

Applicant \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Please print name)

Owner \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Please print name)

Owner \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_  
(Please print name)

**Special Exception Application Procedure**  
**See Section 18 of the Zoning Regulations**

Special exceptions are those uses permitted provided special conditions of the Zoning Regulations as outlined in Section 15, or other specific sections of the Regulations, are met. They are generally accompanied by a *Site Plan Application* as described previously, unless exempt from site plan application pursuant to Section 19.

- a. **A pre-application meeting** may be conducted between the applicant and the Town Planner to review the application and to answer any questions regarding the process and the regulations.
- b. **Wetlands.** If a project involves a work within 100 feet of a regulated wetland area, an application must be submitted to the Inland Wetland Watercourses Commission on or before the application is submitted to the Planning and Zoning Commission.
- c. **Applications** *A Special Exception Application* is due 15 business days (business days are defined as “Preston Business Days: Tuesday – Friday excepting holidays) prior to the regularly scheduled Planning and Zoning Commission meeting. Applications must be signed by the owner(s) of the property and the applicant. Please note that in order for a public hearing to be scheduled by the Town Planner, this time period must be adhered to, if the application is not submitted 15 business days prior to the Commission meeting, the application will appear on the agenda as regular business and the Commission will schedule the hearing at the meeting. In addition, if the application is not complete, the public hearing will not be scheduled by the Town Planner. Such applications must be submitted along with the following information and items:
  - i. Application fee of \$210.00 (\$150.00 plus \$60.00 State of Connecticut fee). An application that also require a *site plan application* can be submitted and reviewed simultaneously.
  - ii. Copy of current deed.
  - iii. List of abutting property owners.
  - iv. Letters with comments or approved from any agency having jurisdiction over the property and any portion thereof.
  - v. If the application requires a site plan, follow the Site Plan Application procedure as well, if not, a minimum of a plot plan (an A-2 survey may be required) should be submitted with the application showing any structures, the use, parking and any other minor improvements to be made to the site or existing conditions.
  - vi. Provide a narrative describing how the application complies with the “General Evaluation Criteria” listed in Section 18.4 of the Regulations and any specific use regulations, i.e., Section 18.8 *Antique Shops*.
  - vii. Any necessary variance or IWWC permits.
- d. **Staff Review.** The application will be forwarded to the various town staff members. A meeting may be conducted with the Town Planner after receipt of the comments to review the comments with you and answer any questions, **as necessary**.
- e. **Agenda.** The application will appear on the next regularly scheduled meeting of the Commission. A public hearing must be scheduled within 65 days of the receipt of the application; however, the hearing may be scheduled upon receipt of the application, provided the application is complete and there are no pending wetland

permits or pending variance application. If there is a pending IWVC or variance, the hearing will be scheduled by the Commission for the subsequent regular meeting.

- f. Public Hearing.** At least 12 days prior to the public hearing (not including the day of the mailing and the day of the meeting), a *notice to abutters*, must be sent certified mail, to all abutters, including across the street (*see abutter's letter below*). If proper notification is not completed, the Commission will continue the public hearing until proper notices are sent.

At the public hearing, items in the file will be added into the record. The Chairman will allow the applicant to speak first; they are allowed time to thoroughly explain the application to the Commission. At the completion of the applicant's presentation, the Town Planner provides the Commission with an overview of the departmental reviews. The public will then be permitted to speak. Rebuttals are permitted. The Chairman has the right to limit comment time, depending upon the number of people at the meeting. After all comments are received and everything is added into the record, the Chairman will close the hearing. The Commission has 35 days to complete the hearing.

- g. Review Period.** The Commission has a 65-day review period that allows them to review information added into the record of the public hearing. The Commission must take action on the application prior to the end of the 65-day review period unless an extension is agreed upon by both the Commission and the applicant.
- h. Commission action.** Once the Commission decides on the application, a letter will be sent to the applicant regarding their decision and if approved, along with the letter will be a special exception form. This form must be filed in the office of the Town Clerk in order for the special exception to be valid. After filing, the application is complete.

**Section 18.2.1 of the Zoning Regulations:** “Not less than ten (10) days prior to the hearing, copies of the legal notice of the hearing shall be mailed by the applicant to the owners of record at the last addresses known to the tax collector of properties abutting and directly across the street from the subject property. The applicant shall provide the Commission with evidence of mailing of such notices at the public hearing.”

Below is a sample Notice to Abutters letter for Special Exception. If you would like this letter sent to you as an email attachment, please contact the Planning Department at 860.887.5581 x118 or x109.

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**Certified Mail**

**Notice to Abutters  
Request for a  
Special Exception in the Town of Preston**

Date

Name

Address

Preston, CT

Zip

Dear Neighbor:

In accordance with the requirements of the Preston Zoning Regulations – Section 18.2, I hereby notify you, as an abutting property owner, of my intent to request a *Special Exception*

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\_\_\_\_\_ **on**  
**my property located on** \_\_\_\_\_.

The Commission will consider this application at a **public hearing** to be held on

\_\_\_\_\_ at 7:00 p.m. at the Preston Town Hall, 389

Route 2. You may appear at the public hearing and be heard, and/or written communications may be forwarded to the Planning and Zoning Commission.

Copies of this application are available for review at the Preston Town Hall between 9:00 a.m. and 4:30 p.m. Tuesday through Friday in the Planning and Zoning Office, 389 Route 2, Preston, CT 06365.

Sincerely,

# Special Exception Application—Flow Chart

